



**Green Ports, Green Shipping**  
**European Parliament,**  
**Brussels, Wednesday 27 June**

**Environmental Excellence**

**Rafael Company**  
**Project Manager**  
**Port of Valencia**



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In Spain, 59% of all exports and 82% of imports are transported by sea. This represents 53% of Spanish foreign trade with the European Union and 96% of Spanish foreign trade with other countries.

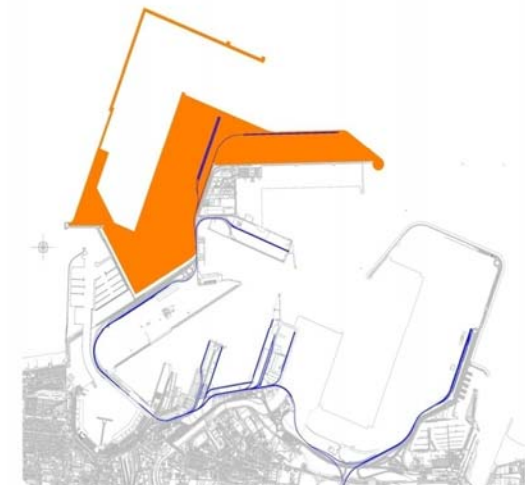
Port Authority of Valencia manages 3 ports: Sagunto, Valencia and Sagunto

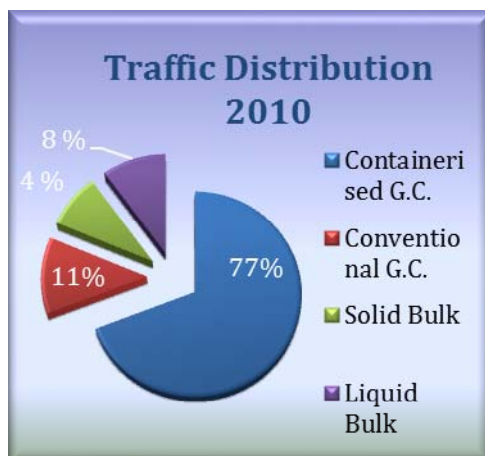
- ❑ Valencia Port Authority.....400 workers
- ❑ Total cargo traffic ..... 63.741.327 Tons
- ❑ Container traffic..... 49.029.766 Tons
- ❑ Total TEUS ..... 4.206.937 TEUS

(reference data2010)

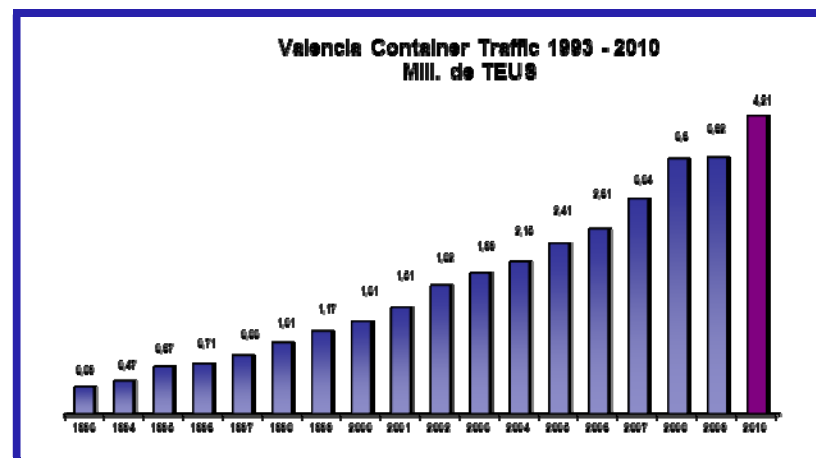


- ✓ Total surface area of the Valencia Port 4.699.742 m<sup>2</sup> (port in enlargement construction process)
  - 2.364.831 m<sup>2</sup> by warehousing
  - 778.074 m<sup>2</sup> used for roads.

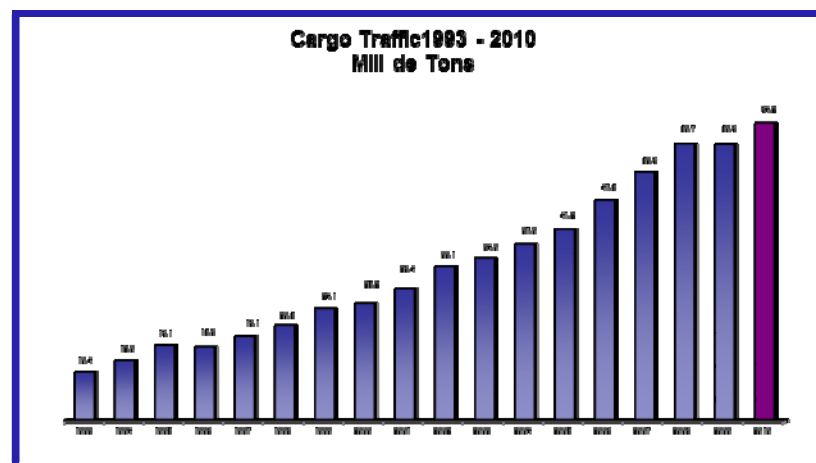




*Container, the leading actor!*



PORT	2010 Thousands of Tons	2009 Thousands of Tons	VAR. (%)
Gandía	262 (0,4%)	252	6.20 %
Sagunto	6.868(10,7%)	6.843	0.36 %
Valencia	56.893 (88,9%)	50.689	12.24 %
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>64.028</b>	<b>57.784</b>	<b>10.81 %</b>





- ESPO Guidelines: Code of Practice, Environmental Review, ECOPORTS, GREENGUIDE

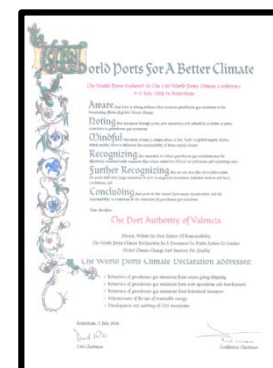
## ESPO GREEN GUIDE

Towards excellence in port environmental management and sustainability

- AIVP – IACP – Sydney Declaration



- C40 - World Ports Climate Declaration

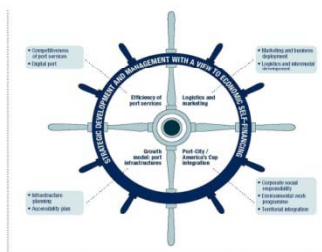


- ECOPORT I & II Valencia initiative since 1998



# ENVIRONMENTAL EXCELLENCE CYCLE

General Interest  
Stakeholders  
Environmental concern  
Legislation



**The Strategy**

Strategy Deployment  
Business objectives  
Clients  
Tenants

**Port Authority of Valencia**

**The Feed-back**



**The Policy**

Benefits of  
Environmental  
Integration  
Sustainability of  
activities

Reporting  
Awareness  
Certification



Environmental Aspects  
Technology  
Best Practices  
EMS

**The Tools**

## Environmental Policy

*M*

Airline transport provides fundamental support to the system for the exchange of goods and commodities thus helping to improve the quality of life of humans beings all over the world. Modern port management and competitive markets have led to port businesses concentrating and increasing their activities as well as using a highly significant volume of resources. The Valencia Port Authority, the managing entity of one of the most significant port areas in the Mediterranean region, accepts as a priority objective the development of an environmental policy as part of its business strategy which is consistent with port activity carried out in within its area of influence.

The Valencia Port Authority promises to develop an environmental management system. All components of the Organisation will be integrated into a system of sustainable development. The VPA will convey and extend the need to make this ethical commitment to all companies located in the public area it manages and encourage clients, suppliers, official entities and other companies in the sector to participate in this environmental policy. This commitment will be specifically reflected in the following:

- The integration of environmental considerations into the planning, organisation, management and conservation of the public port area.
- The systematic and periodic analysis and evaluation of the company's activities, products and services that can interact with the environment.
- The rationalisation of natural resources and energy.
- Compliance with relevant legal requirements trying, in so far as possible, to go a step further than just the strict compliance of rules.
- The prevention or reduction of emissions, waste, noise, or general waste arising from port activity.
- The use of and encouraging the use of the best technologies that are available and viable in each activity.
- Providing adequate training and awareness to personnel to help implement the policy.

Likewise, reports containing a review of environmental actions will be drawn up periodically and distributed to the whole organisation along with the previously established environmental objectives.

The policy will be made public, explained and accepted by all members of the VPA and updated via a system of continuous improvement when considered necessary.

Approved on 12 April 2000 and revised by the Board of Directors of the Port Authority of Valencia on 12 January 2006.



Rafael Aznar Garrigues  
President of the Valencia Port Authority



# ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

The Valencia Port Authority promises to develop an environmental management system. All components of the Organisation will be integrated into a system of sustainable development. The VPA will convey and extend the need to make this ethical commitment to all companies located in the public area it manages and encourage clients, suppliers, official entities and other companies in the sector to participate in this environmental policy. This commitment will be specifically reflected in the following:

- The integration of environmental considerations into the planning, organisation, management and conservation of the public port area.



## POLICY ACTION LINES

n	Policy Lines	Valencia good pract
1	Environmental Management Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ECOPORT I and II</li> </ul>
2	The Integration Of Environmental Considerations Into The Planning, Organization, Management And Conservation Of The Public Area	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environmental Integration of Port Expansion</li> </ul>
3	The Systematic And Periodic Analysis And Evaluation Of The Company's Activities, Products And Services That Can Interact With The Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environmental Characterization Network Monitoring</li> <li>• Carbon Footprint Calculation</li> </ul>
4	The Rationalization Of Natural Resources Energy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Energy Efficiency System (ISO 50001)</li> <li>• EFICONT</li> </ul>
5	Compliance With Relevant Legal Requirements Trying, In So Far As Possible, To Go A Step Further Than Just The Strict Compliance Of Rules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ECOPORT-LEX</li> </ul>
6	The Prevention Or Reduction Of Emissions, Waste, Noise, Or General Waste Arising From Port Activity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Emergency Control Center</li> </ul>
7	The Use And Encouraging The Use Of The Best Technologies That Are Available And Viable In Each Activity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cooperation European Projects</li> </ul>
8	Providing Adequate Training And Awareness To Personnel To Help Implement The Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ECOLOGISTYCPORT</li> </ul>



# ***A GOOD PRACTICE with 5ES.***

## ***CASE OF STUDY: ECOPORT II***

### **Short Description:**

Implementing environmental management systems standards in port facilities" provides access to the implementation of an Environmental Management System in a simple and low cost to the companies working within all the port facilities. The beneficiaries of this project are the companies participating in the project as well as the whole port community.

To improve the environmental management of companies within the port community. These improvements are based on Environmental Management Systems that facilitate the implementation of ISO 14001 within a period of 5 years.

### **Background:**

The Port Authority of Valencia bets strongly for an environmental strategy in the medium and long term, fixing in his strategic plan already established inside a line of work, a project called " Integration Port and City " that gives response to is strategic line that is named Environmental Initiatives.

To give response to the strategic plan and inside the business plan " To assure the respect to the environment ", there have been established diverse operative environmental aims between which one finds action lines " Development of the SGMA ECOPORT across the European project ECOPORTS 2002-2005 "

To comply with the commitments, there is contemplated the accomplishment of two actions:

- ✓ To transfer and to improve the guide of Environmental Management Systems Guide Implantation developed by the APV from the comments of diverse ports pilots (ex. ECOPORTS)
- ✓ To develop the initiatives of environmental management applied to the Port Community (ECOPORT II)

### **Aims:**

#### ☐ ECOPORT I

- ✓ The validated guide for the system implantation of Environmental Management in Facilities and Port Communities which has been studied and checked in diverse pilot ports, already realized in the project ECOPORT.
- ✓ The accomplishment of the Framework System studied and reviewed in diverse pilot ports already initiated in the project ECOPORT and as consequence ECOPORT + 5 (5 levels of implementation) has developed for the port of Valencia.

#### ☐ ECOPORT II:

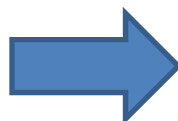
- ✓ The implantation of ISO 14001 or EMAS in the majority of the companies of Sagunto's Ports, Valencia and Gandía, as well as to study the possibility of implanting the Framework System of Environmental Management based on the project ECOPORT in the port area involving of Sagunto's Ports, Valencia and Gandía.

# A GOOD PRACTICE with 5ES.

## CASE OF STUDY: ECOPORT II

The 5Es framework for responsible action:

**1. Exemplifying;** Setting a good example towards the wider port community by demonstrating excellence in managing the environmental performance of their own operations, equipment and assets

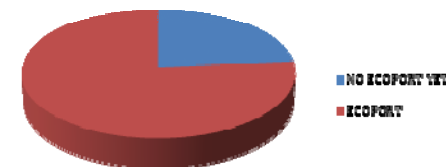


### Port Community with 55 of Port Tenants

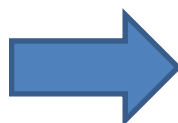
- ☐ Involved within **Ecoport II: 42**
- ☐ Port tenants with Environmental Certifications:

- ☐ **24** certified by ISO 14001:2004
- ☐ **5** certified by EMAS

- ☐ Port Tenants working in the implementation of the environmental certifications **13**



**2. Enabling;** Providing the operational and infrastructural conditions within the port area that facilitate port users and enable improved environmental performance within the port area



**1. Infraestructures:** The existence of a Waste Transfer Center (CTR), where wastes generated in the port are managed and segregated before delivery to an authorized treatment facility



**2. Operational Procedures:** Handbook and Guidelines to facilitate improved environmental performance



Carbonfootprint calculation

**Energy Efficiency Management**



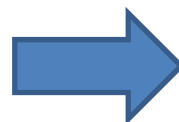
EMS implementation

# A GOOD PRACTICE with 5ES.

## CASE OF STUDY: ECOPORT II

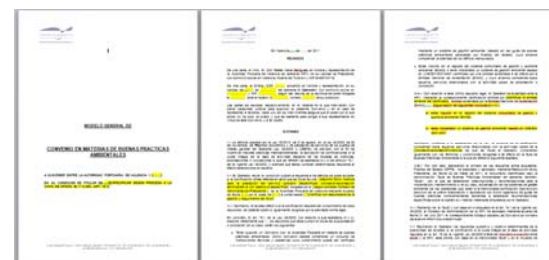
### 3. Encouraging;

Providing incentives to port users that encourage a change of behaviour and induce them to continuously improve their environmental performance

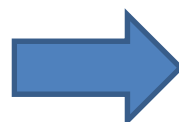


Incentives: (examples)

- ✓ Low cost in waste management
- ✓ Environmental Auditing
- ✓ Training sessions



4. Engaging with port users and/or competent authorities in sharing knowledge, means and skills towards joint projects targeting environmental improvement in the port area and the logistic chain



Environmental Steering Committee – Working Group



Environmental Common objectives

### TECHNICAL GROUP- ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITTEE

PORT TENANT	RESPONSIBLE
AMARRADORES	PAU SARRO
BUNGE IBERICA,S.A.	MARGARITA SELMA
REMOLCADORES BOLUDA, S.A.	MANUEL HERNANDEZ Y CARLOS RODRIGUEZ
SEROIL VALENCIA, S.L.	JOSE GRANER
TERMINAL MARÍTIMA DE GRANELES, S.L.	EVA GARCIA
URBAMAR LEVANTE UTE	RICARDO PALOMINO/JUAN ANTONIO CUEVAS
VALENCIA TERMINAL EUROPA	LUIS SAHUQUILLO



**ECOPE**  
Asociación Promotora de Valencia



**Valencia Port**  
Autoridad Portuaria de Valencia

**PROGRAMA DE GESTIÓN Y SEGUIMIENTO AMBIENTAL  
DEL PROYECTO ECOPORT II AÑO 2012**

EMIRTE S.A.

Programación de acciones					Frecuencia Seguimiento ECOPEPORT				
Actividad	Indicadores		Unidad	Frecuencia	Indicador	Val	Val	Indicador	Val
	Indicador	Valor							
<b>Nº 1 OBJETIVO:</b> Incremento del porcentaje de residuos valorizados.									
Incrementación de la recogida de residuos	Empieza	Diciembre 2012	Alcance	Indicador					
Porcentaje de residuos valorizados 2011	Empieza	Diciembre 2012	Alcance	Indicador					
Porcentaje de residuos valorizados 2012	Empieza	Diciembre 2012	Alcance	Indicador					

<b>Nº 2 OBJETIVO:</b> Disminución del consumo de agua 2%									
Disminución de un 2% de la utilización de agua	Empieza	Diciembre 2012	Alcance	Indicador					
Disminución de la utilización de agua en la actividad	Empieza	Diciembre 2012	Alcance	Indicador					
Disminución de un 2% de la utilización de agua en la actividad	Empieza	Diciembre 2012	Alcance	Indicador					
Disminución de un 2% de la utilización de agua en la actividad	Empieza	Diciembre 2012	Alcance	Indicador					

# A GOOD PRACTICE with 5ES. CASE OF STUDY: ECOPORT II

## 5. Enforcing;

Making use of mechanisms that enforce good environmental behaviour by port users where applicable and ensuring legal compliance



## ECOPORT – LEX WEB SITE

<http://ecoport.infoportvalencia.es>

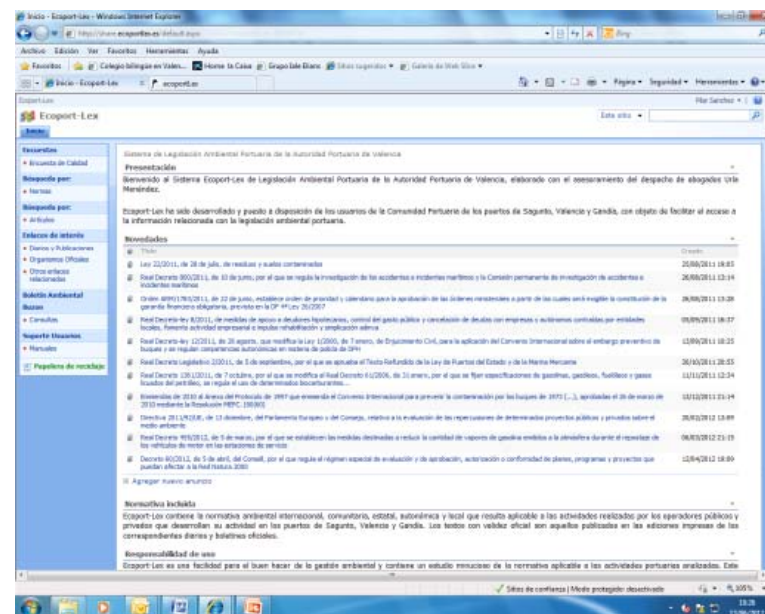


**ASESORAMIENTO EN LEGISLACIÓN AMBIENTAL**



A principios del 2009 el Puerto de Valencia puso en marcha un sistema de legislación ambiental portuaria denominada Ecoport-Lex. La Autoridad Portuaria de Valencia, que cuenta con la colaboración de Infoport y del despacho de abogados Uria Menéndez especializado en temas ambientales, ofrece un servicio de asesoramiento en legislación ambiental que pone a disposición de las empresas integradas en Ecoport.



[Visitar página de ecoport-Lex](#)





<b>Project Name: ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACTERIZATION NETWORK MONITORING</b>	
<b>Country:</b> Spain	<b>Location within Country:</b> Valencia
<b>Initiator:</b> Valenciaport (Valencia Port Authority)	<b>Start and Completion Date (month / year)</b> On going project
<b>Key words:</b> MONITORING, AIR, WATER QUALITY, DREDGING, NOISE	<b>Website / Report / etc:</b> <a href="http://www.valenciaport.com">www.valenciaport.com</a>
<b>Description project / initiative:</b> <p>The Port Authority of Valencia has a network of instruments for the characterization of environmental issues. Through a real time monitoring system, it is able to evaluate the impact on port activities of issues such as noise, air quality or water quality. This network includes sound level meters, particle sensors, ozone meters, weather stations and also a instrumental buoy for the characterization of water quality at the port. These measuring instruments are monitored through a SCADA system that allows knowing in real time the evolution of the different environmental aspects considered.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;">   </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <p>Cabins used to locate the land based measurement equipments</p> <p>Buoy used to gather the water parameters.</p> </div>	
<b>Specification of Sustainable activities and outcome (incl. goal):</b> <p>The aim of this system is to be able to take preventive and corrective actions according to the results obtained after measuring</p>	
<b>Relevance to report:</b> <p>This system allows to monitor the following environmental issues considering in this report to play a relevant role in ports:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Air</li> <li>• Surface Water and Sediment</li> <li>• Dredging</li> <li>• Noise</li> </ul>	
<b>Feedback initiator (if any):</b> <p>Noise monitoring started with EU funded SIMPYC and NOMEPORTS projects both under Life Programme in 2007-2008.</p> <p>Air quality monitoring started in 2005 with the completion of EU funded project HADA (Environmental Diagnostic Automatic Tool) under the Life Programme</p>	
<b>Lessons learned for future projects</b> <p>This system has proved to be helpful on the control of noise levels produced by the port activities. If permissible levels have been exceeded, it could be used for the control of the efficiency of corrective measures implemented. In addition, knowing the data provided by weather stations it has been possible to reduce emissions, for example, on the handling of bulk cargoes.</p> <p>Future challenges are to integrate all this information into a program that simulates the spread of both particles in the air and water discharges in order to combat its effects more efficiently.</p>	

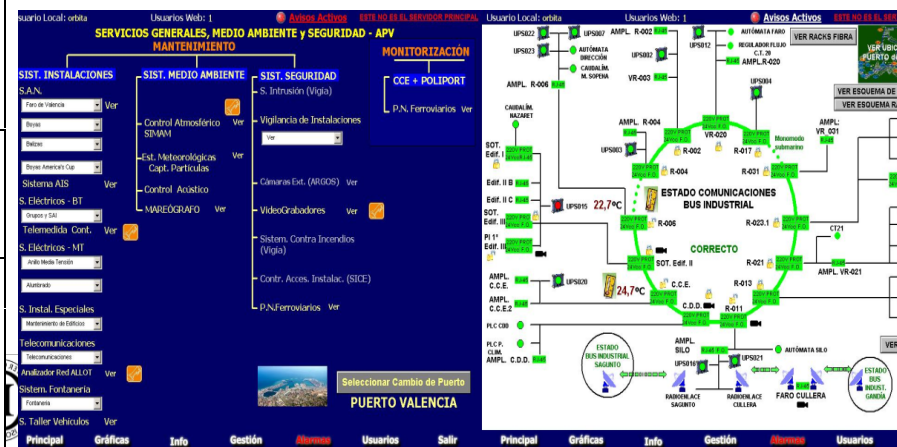
## OTHER VALENCIA BEST PRACTICES



Common approach in tackling environmental priorities

### □ Environmental Network Monitoring;

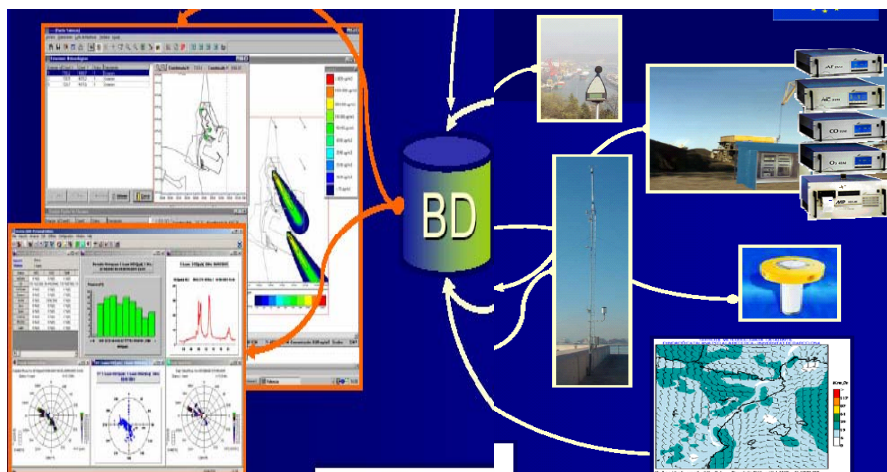
1. Air quality
2. Water quality
3. Noise quality



# Air quality control network

## Meteorological Instrumentation Plan:

Involves implementing and monitoring a Network of Meteorological stations and Particle counters in order to determine the quality of air in real time → monitors and controls different parameters which affect the quality of the environment: NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub> and CO gases, as well as PM<sub>10</sub> particle.



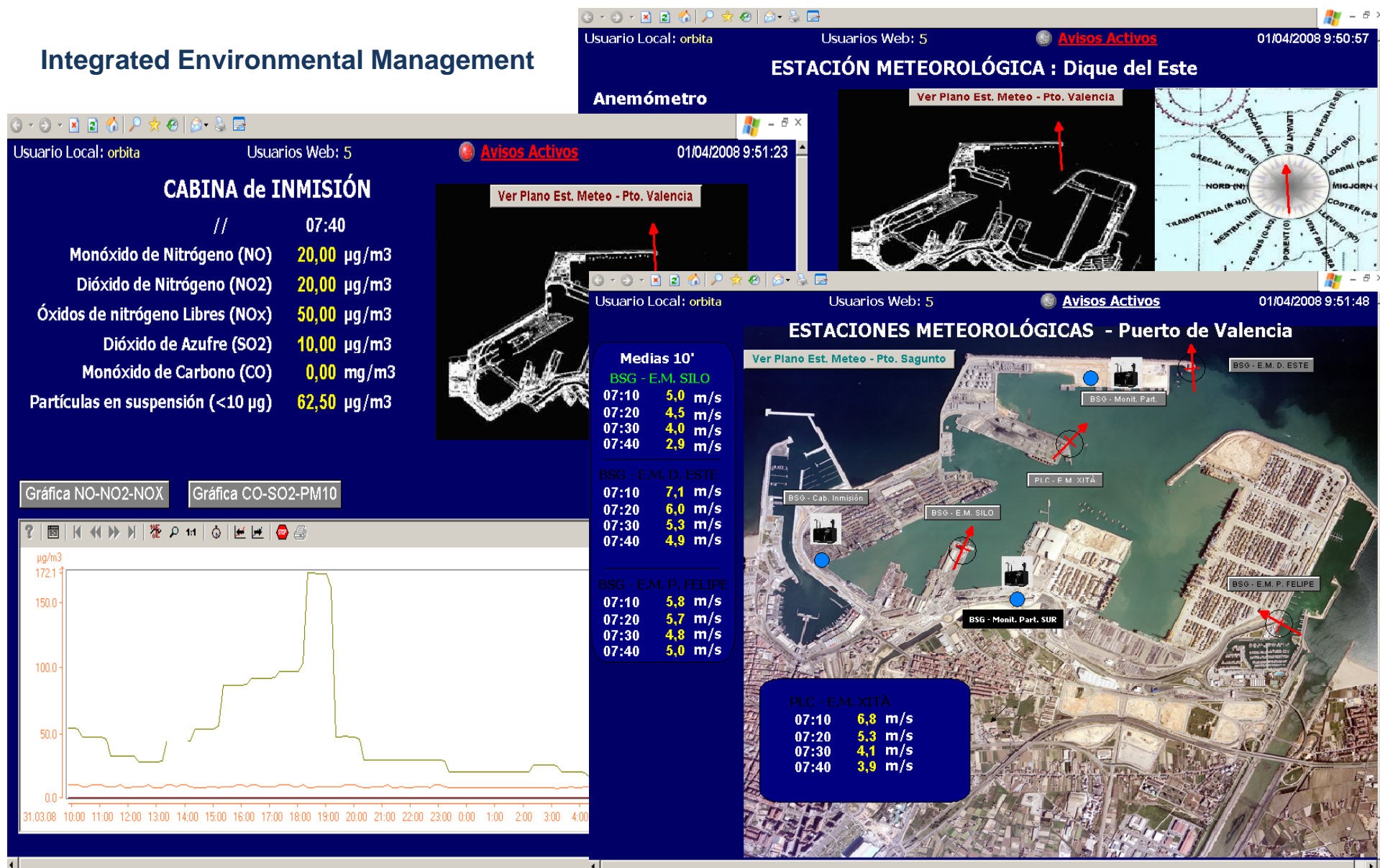
Estaciones Meteorológicas y Estaciones de captadores.





# Air quality control network

## Integrated Environmental Management





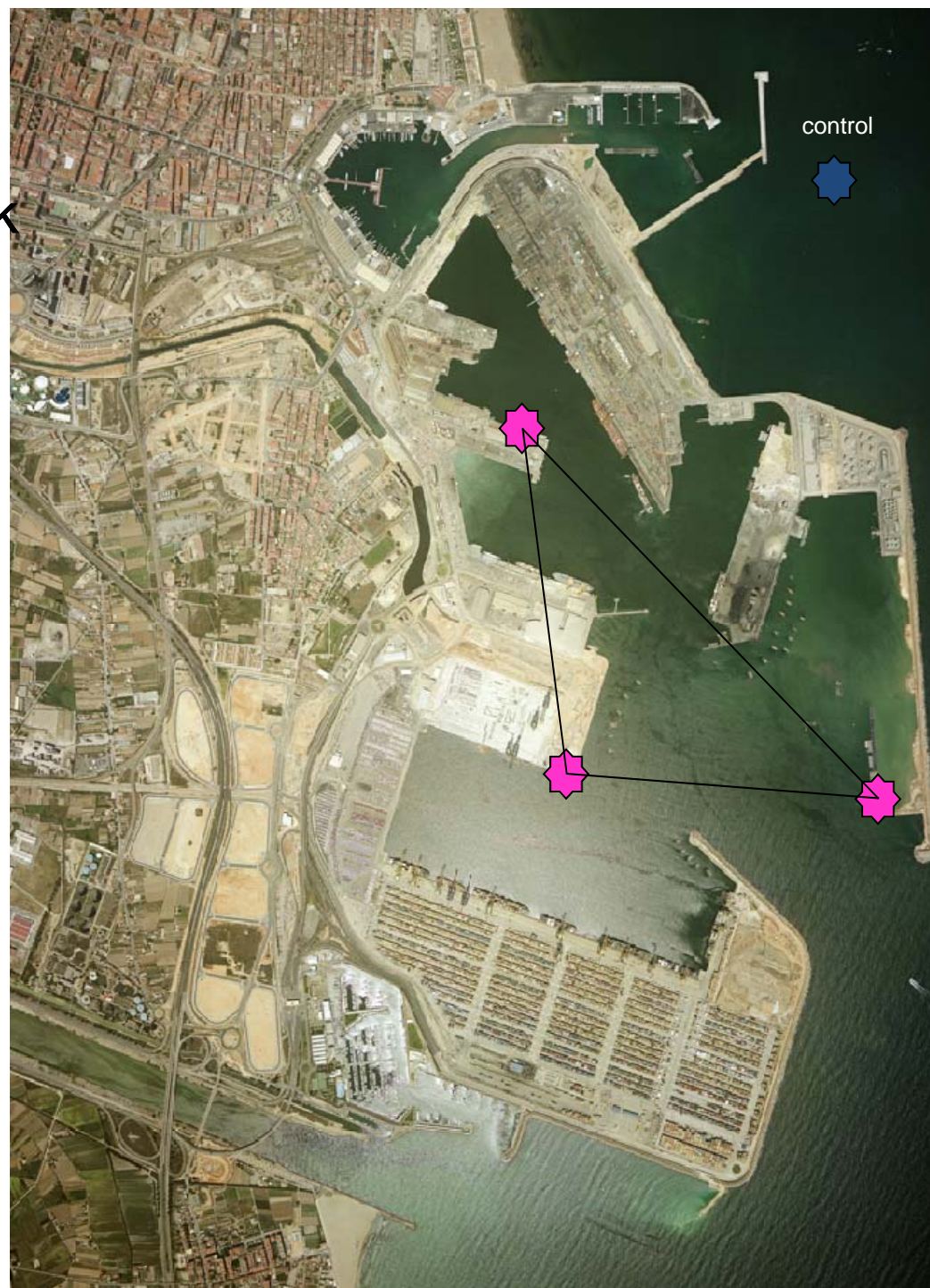
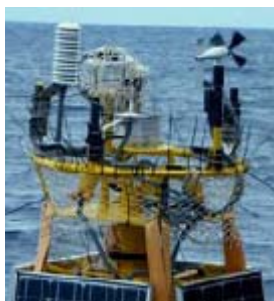


# Water Quality Control Network

- To define and to establish a network by sensors in order to know the evolution of water quality in the different port quays.

## Parameters:

- ✓ Water temperature
- ✓ Chlorophyll
- ✓ O<sub>2</sub>
- ✓ Hydrocarbons
- ✓ Turbidity
- ✓ Salinity
- ✓ Direction e wave intensity
- ✓ Others





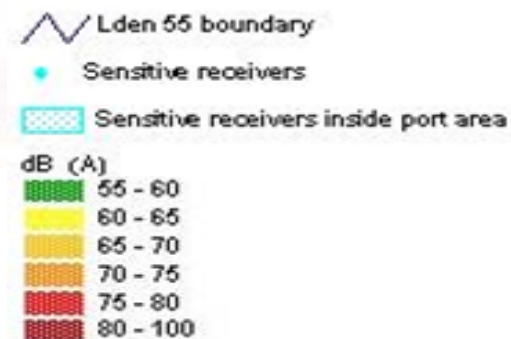
# Noise Quality Control Network

## Noise levels

- Industry ( IPPC / no IPPC)
- Road traffic
- Railway
- Ships

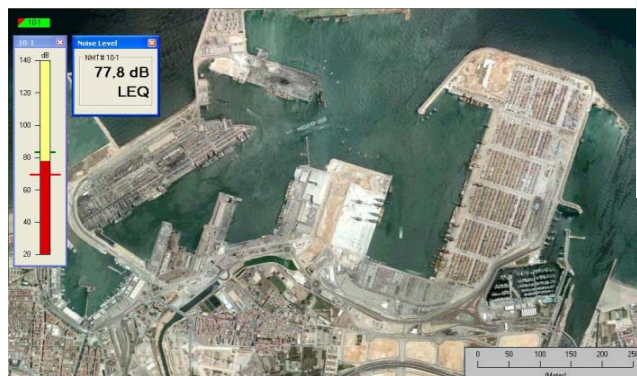
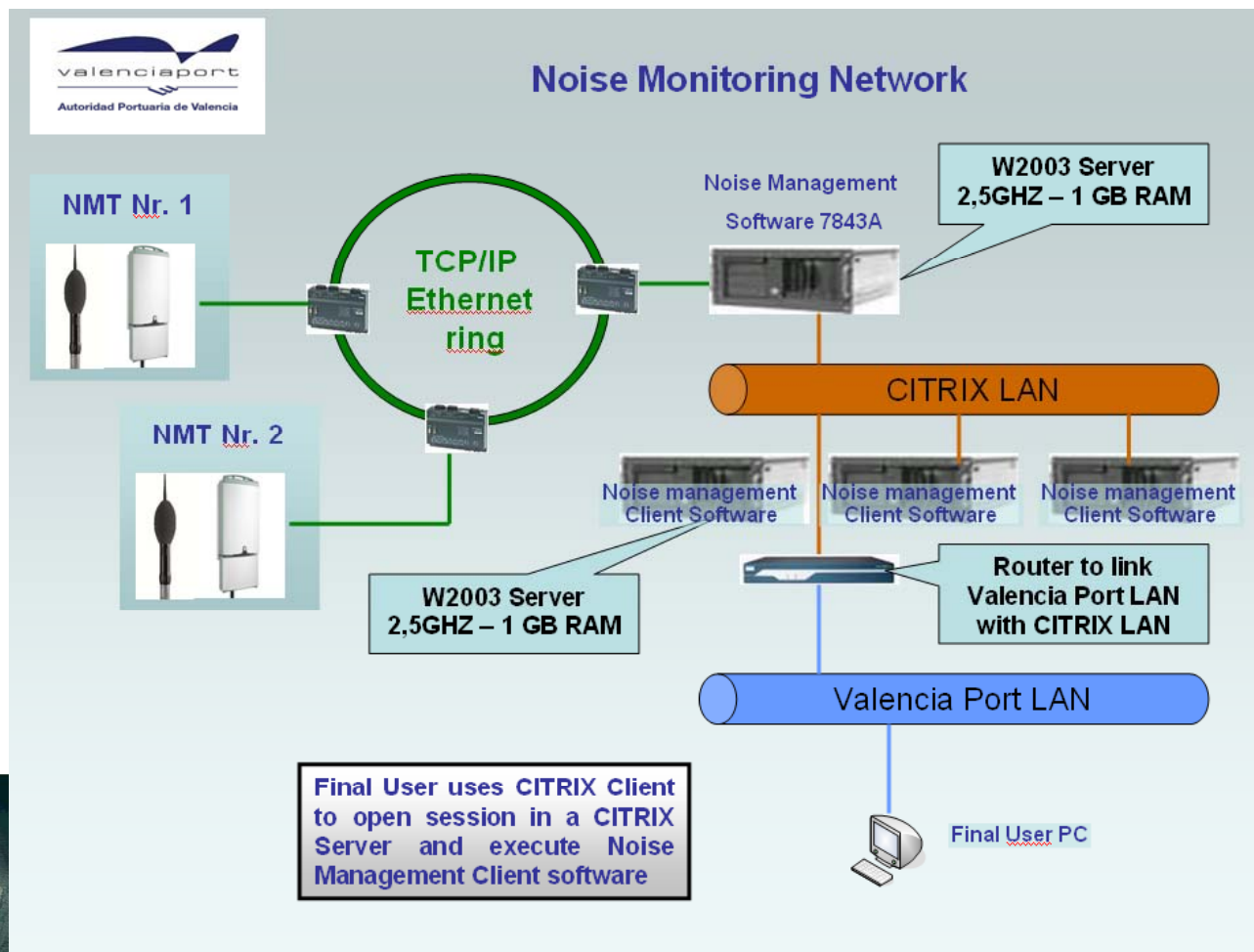


ESTADO ACTUAL DE LA INFORMACIÓN DE PARTIDA			
INPUTS PARA MODELIZACIÓN	POSIBLE INFORMACIÓN	FUENTE	ANÁLISIS
<b>Información general</b>			
Cartografía georeferenciada del área de estudio	Cartografía en AutoCad 2D area estudio	Departamento de cartografía APV	Actualización año 2006 Bañicas sin altura Definición no válida de edificios Ausencia de curvas de nivel
	Cartografía en AutoCad 3D area estudio	Departamento de cartografía APV	Actualización año 2008 Bañicas con altura pero definición no válida Contiene curvas de nivel
	Definición del recinto portuario	Departamento de cartografía APV	Disponibles en formato CAD
<b>Ruido industrial</b>			
Identificación y localización de empresas	Estado actualizado de empresas presentes en el recinto portuario (tabla Anexo)	APV	Actualización 2005
	Definición de cada concesión con nombre empresa	Departamento de cartografía APV	No se conoce fecha actualización
Identificación y localización de fuentes de ruido de cada empresa	Base de datos de maquinaria por empresa	Anuario estadístico 2005 del puerto de Valencia	Actualización año 2005
	Estado de maquinaria de cada empresa	Cada empresa	Se ha solicitado a Marina Valenciana
	Flujo de maquinaria de cada empresa	Cada empresa	Se ha obtenido esta información de Marina Valenciana (localización de grúas y de vías)
Potencia acústica de las fuentes de ruido	Marca CE de la máquina	Cada empresa	Se ha solicitado a Marina Valenciana. Todavía no se tienen los datos
	Información del fabricante	Cada empresa	Se ha solicitado a Marina Valenciana. Todavía no se tienen los datos




# Noise Quality Control Network

There is a router connected to CITRIX LAN and to Valencia Port LAN. End-user PCs are connected to Valencia Port LAN and access the CITRIX servers through the router. Users open a session in a CITRIX server and they execute the Noise management client application.





# Waste Management

<b>Project Name: WASTE MANAGEMENT ON PORT AREAS</b>	
<b>Country:</b> Spain	<b>Location within Country:</b> Valencia
<b>Initiator:</b> Valenciaport (Valencia Port Authority)	<b>Start and Completion Date (month / year)</b> On going project
<b>Key words:</b> WASTE MANAGEMENT	<b>Website / Report / etc:</b> <a href="http://www.valenciaport.com">www.valenciaport.com</a>
<b>Description project / initiative:</b> <p>The port of Valencia is pioneer on waste management in port areas. This statement is due to the existence of specific facilities for MARPOL waste reception Annexes I and IV and the existence of a Waste Transfer Center (CTR), where wastes generated in the port are managed and segregated before delivery to an authorized treatment facility.</p> <p>The port of Valencia has also implemented an updated Waste Management Plan in order to be up-to-date with the new legal requirements arised from International Conventions, EU Directives or other local legislation.</p>	
	
<b>Specification of Sustainable activities and outcome (incl. goal):</b> <p>The aim of these actions is to efficiently manage waste and facilitate the delivery and management of them by vessels calling at the port of Valencia.</p>	
<b>Relevance to report:</b> <p>This is an example on good practices for waste management, related to one of the environmental issues considering in this report to play a relevant role in ports:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Waste and material</li> </ul>	
<b>Feedback initiator (if any):</b> <p>The ISO 14001:2004 certification achieved by the Port Authority of Valencia in 2006. The EMAS certification achieved by the Port Authority of Valencia in 2007</p>	
<b>Lessons learned for future projects</b> <p>If the port provides the facilities, waste generators are more led to implement better environmental practices.</p> <p>As future challenges is the creation of similar facilities for waste management in the port of Sagunto, another port under the management of the Port Authority of Valencia.</p>	

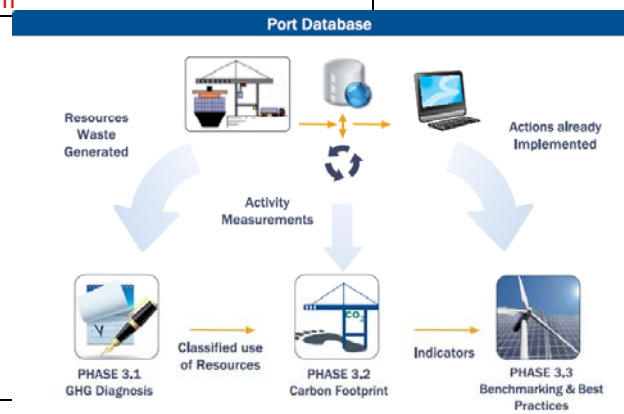


# Energy Conservation and Climate Change Mitigation

<b>Project Name: CO2 FOOTPRINT CALCULATOR</b>	
<b>Country:</b> Spain	<b>Location within Country:</b> Valencia
<b>Initiator:</b> Valenciaport (Valencia Port Authority)	<b>Start and Completion Date (month / year)</b> 2009 - 2012
<b>Key words:</b> ENERGY, CARBON FOOTPRINT, CALCULATOR	<b>Website / Report / etc:</b> <a href="http://www.climeport.com">www.climeport.com</a>

## Description project / initiative:

The Port Authority of Valencia, together with five other European seaports, has developed a methodology to obtain an accurate estimate of the carbon footprint taking as starting point a comprehensive inventory of GHG emissions. This method is classified into 4 levels, with level 1 (the port as a whole), level 2 (port activities), level 3 (services and processes) and finally, level 4 (port equipment and machinery). This way of classifying the information to be collected by the participating ports, allowed to know the main impacts of ports as well as to implement measures and solutions in those operations with greater impact.



## Specification of Sustainable activities and outcome (incl. goal):

The inventory was used as the data source to calculate the carbon footprint. This indicator allowed to know the real impact of port activities both globally and for each one separately. This indicator (tones of CO2 equivalent per ton of cargo handled) is a key element to track and control measures to be implemented in terms of reducing GHGs.

## Relevance to report:

This system allows to monitor the following environmental issues considering in this report to play a relevant role in ports:

- Energy and Climate Change Mitigation

It also shows the way to present results on a comprehensive manner.

## Feedback initiator (if any):

The need to fight against the GHG emissions on port facilities.

## Lessons learned for future projects

An on line tool called ECOABACUS (currently at a validation stage) has been designed to facilitate the calculation of the carbon footprint of ports, that could be used to control energy consumptions.

Year	Environmental Certifications	
2000	Environmental Policy approved on 12 April 2000 and revised by the Board of Directors of AVP on12 January 2006.	
2003	APV is the first Spanish Port to obtain the certificate in the Port Environmental Review System (PERS)	
2006	APV achieved certification of the EN ISO 14001:2004 Standard on Eco-management in response to commitments acquired in its Environmental Policy	
2007	APV received EMAS II Validation and Verification (A Community Eco-management and Audit. Scheme). In this way, the Valencia Port Authority now possesses the ideal tools for achieving its environmental objectives and goals as stipulated in the Environmental Policy	
2000-2011	Environmental Projects & Initiatives	
ECOPORT (LIFE), ECOPORTS(FP5) , HADA (LIFE), INDAPORT (National), SIMPYC (LIFE), NOMEPORTS (LIFE), ELEFSINA BAY 2020 (LIFE), MADAMA (Interreg), EFICONT (National), ECOLOGISTYPORT (National), CLIMEPORT(MED),.....		
Networks : AIR QUALITY, NOISE MONITORING, WATER QUALITY CONTROL, ECOPORT LEX		
Promotion and Dissemination: Environmental Good Practices guides, Guide for the Implementation of Eco-management Systems in Ports (I and II (by levels)), Newsletters, Brochures, Conferences, Workshops, ....		



**System of  
Environmental Tools for  
the Spanish Port  
System**



**Information Exchange and Impact  
Assessment for Enhanced  
Environmentally-Conscious  
Operations in European Ports and  
other Terminals**



**An Automatic Tool for  
Environmental  
Diagnosis**



**Inter-regional and transnational  
programme of maritime safety and  
environmental protection in the Western  
Mediterranean**



**Risk management for  
dangerous goods traffic in  
the Mediterranean**



**Noise pollution management  
in European ports**



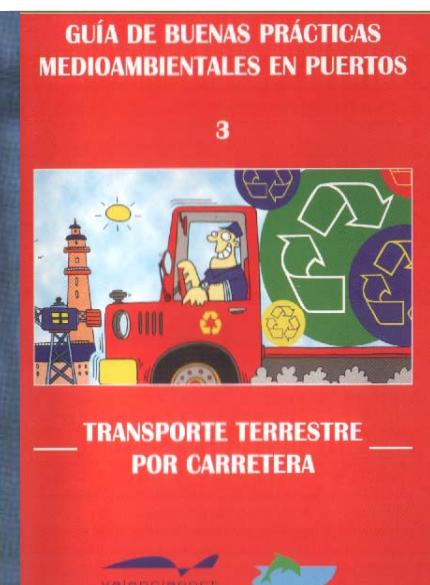
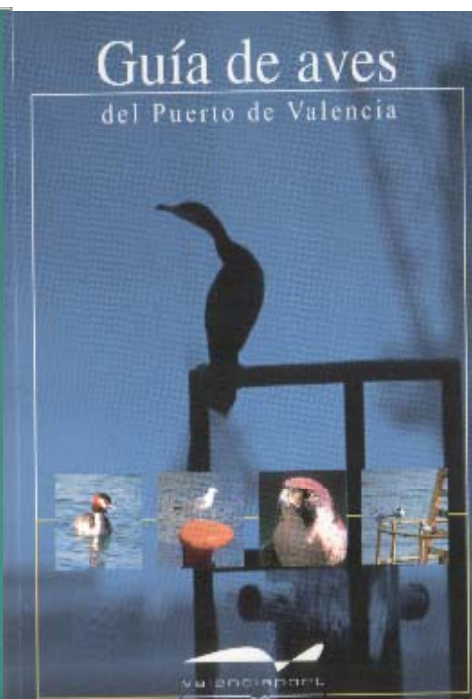
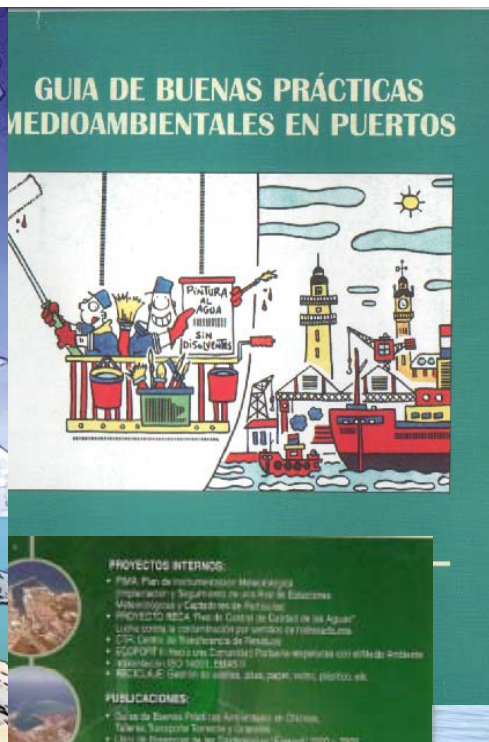
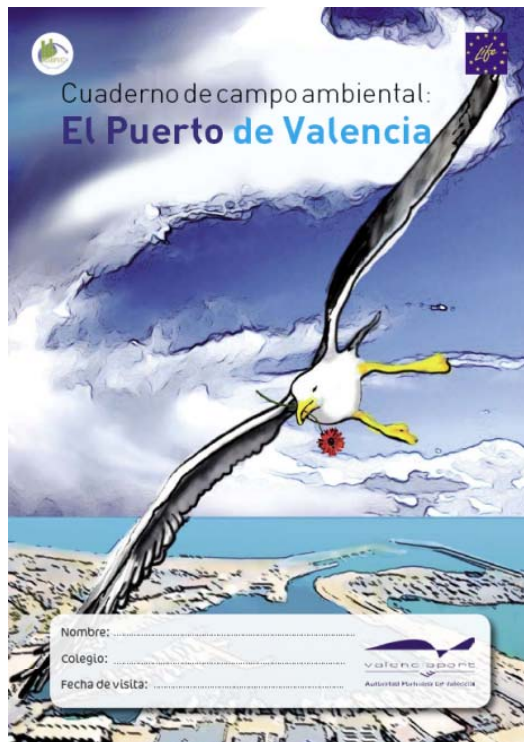
**City and Port  
Environmental  
Integration  
Systems**



**Mediterranean Ports'  
Contribution to Climate  
Change Mitigation**









# Thank you for your attention!!!

Furthermore, please contact with us  
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